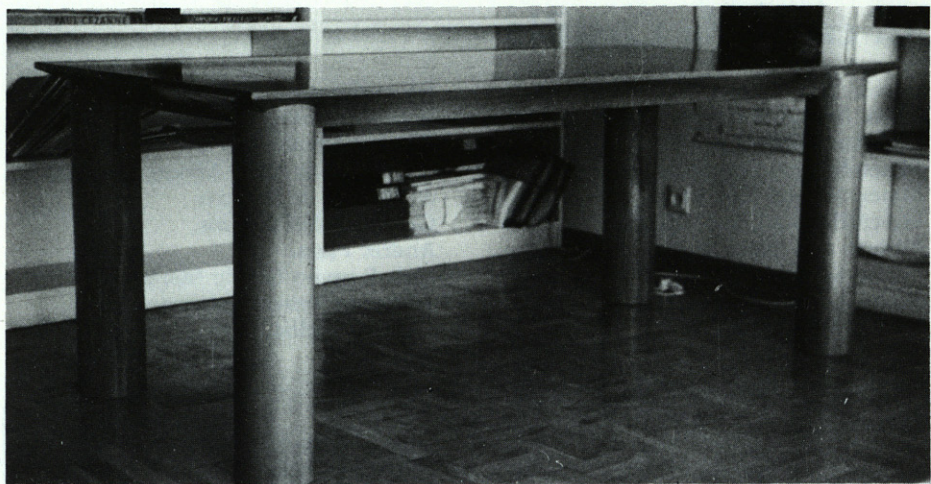




Una mesa.

